ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS

WYN Q. BOWEN is Director of Research in the Defence Studies Department, King’s College London (KCL) at the Joint Services Command and Staff College (JSCSC), Defence Academy of the United Kingdom, and Director of the International Centre for Security Analysis (ICSA) at KCL. In addition, Dr. Bowen has served as a Specialist Advisor to the United Kingdom’s House of Commons’ Foreign Affairs Committee for inquiries into “The decision to go to war in Iraq” (2003) and “Weapons of Mass Destruction” (2000). From 1995 to 1997 he was a Senior Research Associate of the Center for Nonproliferation Studies, Monterey Institute of International Studies, California. During 1997 and 1998, he participated in three weapons inspection missions with the United Nations Special Commission in Iraq.

DAGOBERT BRITO is the Peterkin Professor of Political Economy in the Department of Economics and a Baker Scholar at the James A. Baker III School of Public Policy at Rice University. His current research is focused on optimal tax theory, economics of defense, energy economics, and law economics. He served in the U.S. Army from 1963-66. Dr. Brito’s recent Iran-related publications include “Upgrading the Saudi Petroline: An Alternative to the Strait of Hormuz?” Center for Naval Analyses Memorandum, SECRET, with M. W. Ewell, Jr., A. Hashim, and J. Noer (October, 1998) PP. 98-130; and “Alternatives to the Strait of Hormuz,” The Energy Journal, with E. Sheshinski (1998). Dr. Brito received his BA, MA, and Ph.D. in Economics from Rice University.

SHLOMO BROM joined the Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies (JCSS) as a Senior Research Associate in 1998, retiring as a Brigadier General after a long career in the Israeli Defense Forces (IDF). His most senior post in the IDF was Director of the Strategic Planning Division in the Planning Branch of the General Staff. Brigadier General Brom participated actively in peace negotiations with the Palestinians, Jordanians, and Syrians, and in the Israeli delegation to the Arms Control and Regional Security group of the multilateral regional negotiations. In 2000 he was named Deputy to the National Security Advisor, returning to JCSS at the end of his post. Brigadier General Brom authored Israel and South Lebanon: In the Absence of a Peace Treaty with Syria (Jaffee Center, Special Studies, September 1999); and edited the JCSS publications, The Middle East Military Balance 1999-2000 and The Middle East Military Balance 2001-2002.

THÉRÈSE DELPECH is currently Director for Strategic Studies at the Atomic Energy Commission of France, and Senior Research Fellow at CERI. She is also UNMOVIC Commissioner and Member of the IISS Council. She chaired the UN Advisory Board for Disarmament Matters in 1999 and served as Advisor to the French Prime Minister Alain Juppé for politico-military affairs (1995-97). She also served as permanent consultant to the Policy Planning Staff, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1991-1995). Ms. Delpech is the author of three books: *L’Héritage Nucléaire* (Complexe, 1997), *La Guerre Parfaite* (Flammarion, 1998) and *Politique du Chaos* (Le Seuil, 2002), and has written numerous articles in journals such as *Politique Etrangère, Internationale Politik, Survival, Global* and *Commentaire Politique Internationale*.

THOMAS DONNELLY is presently a Resident fellow at the American Enterprise Institute (AEI). He is the author of AEI’s *National Security Outlook*. At AEI, he specializes in defense and national security. His latest book is *Operation Iraqi Freedom: A Strategic Assessment* (AEI, 2004). From 1995 to 1999, Mr. Donnelly was policy group director and a professional staff member for the Committee on National Security (now named the Committee on Armed Services) in the U.S. House of Representatives. He has also been editor of *Army Times* and deputy editor of *Defense News*. Mr. Donnelly received his BA from Ithaca College and his M.I.P.P. from the Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies.
MICHAEL EISENSTADT is a senior fellow and director of the Military and Security Studies Program at The Washington Institute for Near East Policy. He is a specialist on Persian Gulf and Arab-Israeli security affairs and has published numerous articles and monographs on U.S. strategy in the Middle East; nonconventional weapons proliferation in the Near East and Southwest Asia; and the armed forces of Iraq, Iran, Syria, Israel, and the Palestinian Authority. Prior to joining the Institute in 1989, Mr. Eisenstadt worked as a civilian military analyst with the U.S. Army. In 1992, he took a leave of absence from the Institute to work on the U.S. Air Force Gulf War Air Power Survey, to which he contributed a chapter on Iraqi strategy and planning. Mr. Eisenstadt is a reserve officer in the U.S. Army and in 1991 served in Turkey and Iraq as part of Operation PROVIDE COMFORT. More recently, he served at U.S. Central Command, on the Joint Staff, and in the Office of the Secretary of Defense during Operations ENDURING FREEDOM and IRAQI FREEDOM. Mr. Eisenstadt has a master’s degree in Arab Studies from Georgetown University.

AMY MYERS JAFFE is the Wallace S. Wilson fellow for Energy Studies at the James A. Baker III Institute for Public Policy and associate director of the Rice University energy program. Her research focuses on the subject of oil geopolitics, strategic energy policy including energy science policy, and energy economics. Ms. Jaffe is widely published in academic journals and numerous book volumes and served as co-editor of Energy in the Caspian Region: Present and Future (Palgrave, 2002). She was among the 2004 Key Women in Energy-Americas honorees in the Pathfinders/Trailblazers category and received the 1994 Award for Excellence by the International Association for Energy Economics. She is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. Prior to joining the Baker Institute, Ms. Jaffe was the senior editor and Middle East analyst for Petroleum Intelligence Weekly, a respected oil journal. She has written for a variety of publications including the New York Times, Dow Jones International, and the Mideast Report. Ms. Jaffe is a Princeton University graduate in Arabic Studies.

JOANNA KIDD is a Deputy Director of the International Centre for Security Analysis (ICSA), King’s College London (KCL). From 1999 to 2003 she was a Defence Analyst at the International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS) where she researched, published and broadcast extensively on naval, maritime and security issues. Prior to joining the IISS, Ms. Kidd had been a junior warfare officer in the UK Royal Navy. She was educated at the University of Oxford and the London School of Economics.
IAN O. LESSER is Senior Scholar, Southeast Europe Program, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, and President, Mediterranean Advisors, LLC. Previously, he was Vice President and Director of Studies at the Pacific Council on International Policy in Los Angeles, and a senior analyst at RAND Corporation, specializing in strategic studies and Mediterranean affairs. In 1994-95 Dr. Lesser was a member of the State Department’s Policy Planning Staff, where his responsibilities included southern Europe, Turkey, North Africa and the multilateral track of the Middle East peace process. Earlier in his career, he was affiliated with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, the Atlantic Council of the United States, International Energy Associates, Ltd. Dr. Lesser’s publications include *Turkish Foreign Policy in an Age of Uncertainty* (RAND, 2003); *A Sense of Siege: The Geopolitics of Islam and the West* (Westview, 1995); and *Strategic Exposure: Proliferation Around the Mediterranean* (RAND, 1994). Dr. Lesser received his D. Phil. in international politics from Oxford University in 1988.

SILVIA MANZANERO is a native of Madrid, Spain, and is a paralegal at Stetson University College of Law. As a Carnegie Junior Fellow, Ms. Manzanero worked in the Nonproliferation, U.S. Leadership and Russia and Eurasia Projects. While at Carnegie, Ms. Manzanero co-authored “Plan B; Using Sanctions to End Iran’s Nuclear Program”; contributed to Carnegie Draft Paper, “The Global Consequences of Iran’s Acquisition of Nuclear Weapons”; and wrote several analytical essays on Iraq’s democratization prospects, U.S.-Spanish relations and military humanitarian interventions. Ms. Manzanero’s research expertise also includes transitions to democracy, national identity formation and constitutional decentralization processes. After completing her B.A. degree in Political Science/Economics from the New College of Florida, the Honors School of the Florida State University System, Ms. Manzanero was awarded the prestigious Carnegie Endowment for International Peace Fellowship.

GEORGE PERKOVICH is Vice President for Studies at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. He served as a speechwriter and foreign policy advisor to Senator Joe Biden. Dr. Perkovich is author of *India’s Nuclear Bomb* (University of California, 2001), which won the Herbert Feis Award from the American Historical Association and the A.K. Coomaraswamy Award from the Association for Asian Studies. His work has appeared in a variety of publications, including *Foreign Affairs, Atlantic Monthly, Weekly Standard, the Wall Street Journal, the Washington Post*, and the *New York Times*. Dr. Perkovich obtained a BA from the University of
California at Santa Cruz; an MA in Soviet studies from Harvard University; and a Ph.D. in foreign affairs, from the University of Virginia.

RICHARD L. RUSSELL is a Professor at the National Defense University’s Near East South Asia Center for Strategic Studies. He also is an Adjunct Associate Professor in the Security Studies Program and a Research Associate in the Institute for the Study of Diplomacy, both at the Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University. Dr. Russell served for 17 years as a political-military analyst at the Central Intelligence Agency, where he analyzed security issues relating to the Middle East and Europe. He is the author of two books: Weapons Proliferation and War in the Greater Middle East: Strategic Contest (Routledge, 2005) and George F. Kennan’s Strategic Thought: The Making of an American Political Realist (Praeger, 1999). Dr. Russell obtained his Ph.D. from the University of Virginia.

HENRY SOKOLSKI is the Executive Director of the Nonproliferation Policy Education Center, a Washington-based nonprofit organization founded in 1994 to promote a better understanding of strategic weapons proliferation issues for academics, policy makers, and the media. He served from 1989 to 1993 as Deputy for Nonproliferation Policy in the Office of the Secretary of Defense and earlier in the Office of Net Assessment and as a legislative military aide in the U.S. Senate. Mr. Sokolski is the author of Best of Intentions: America’s Campaign Against Strategic Weapons Proliferation (Praeger, 2001), and co-editor with Patrick Clawson, Deputy Director, Washington Institute for Near East Policy, of Checking Iran’s Nuclear Ambitions (Carlisle, PA: Strategic Studies Institute, 2004).

DOUGLAS E. STREUSAND is a professor at the American Public University System and founder and coordinator of the Global Strategy Seminar of the Center for Security Studies. He was a John M. Olin Public Affairs Fellow at the Hoover Institution on War, Revolution and Peace in 1988-89, Visiting Fellow at the Heritage Foundation in 1989, and Senior Fellow and Director of the Greater Middle East Program at the U.S. Global Strategy Council in 1995-96 and has taught at the University of Maryland College Park, the University of Maryland University College, and the Johns Hopkins University. He is the author of The Formation of the Mughal Empire (New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1989), as well as numerous articles and reviews. Dr. STREUSAND received a BA in history from Duke University and a Ph.D. in Islamic history from the University of Chicago.
KENNETH R. TIMMERMAN is a former Congressional aide and investigative reporter who has worked such periodicals as *Time* magazine, *Readers Digest*, and the *American Spectator*, and was a Senior Writer for *Insight*, the weekly newsmagazine of the *Washington Times*. His latest book, *Countdown to Crisis: The Coming Nuclear Showdown With Iran*, was published by Crown Forum in June 2005. In the 1980s, Mr. Timmerman covered wars in Lebanon, Syria, and Iraq. In 2000 he was a primary candidate for the U.S. Senate. Mr. Timmerman has authored several books, including *The Death Lobby: How the West Armed Iraq* (Houghton Mifflin, 1991) and *Weapons of Mass Destruction: The Cases of Iran, Syria and Libya* (Simon Wiesenthal Center, 1992).